



DWI

Resource Center, Inc.

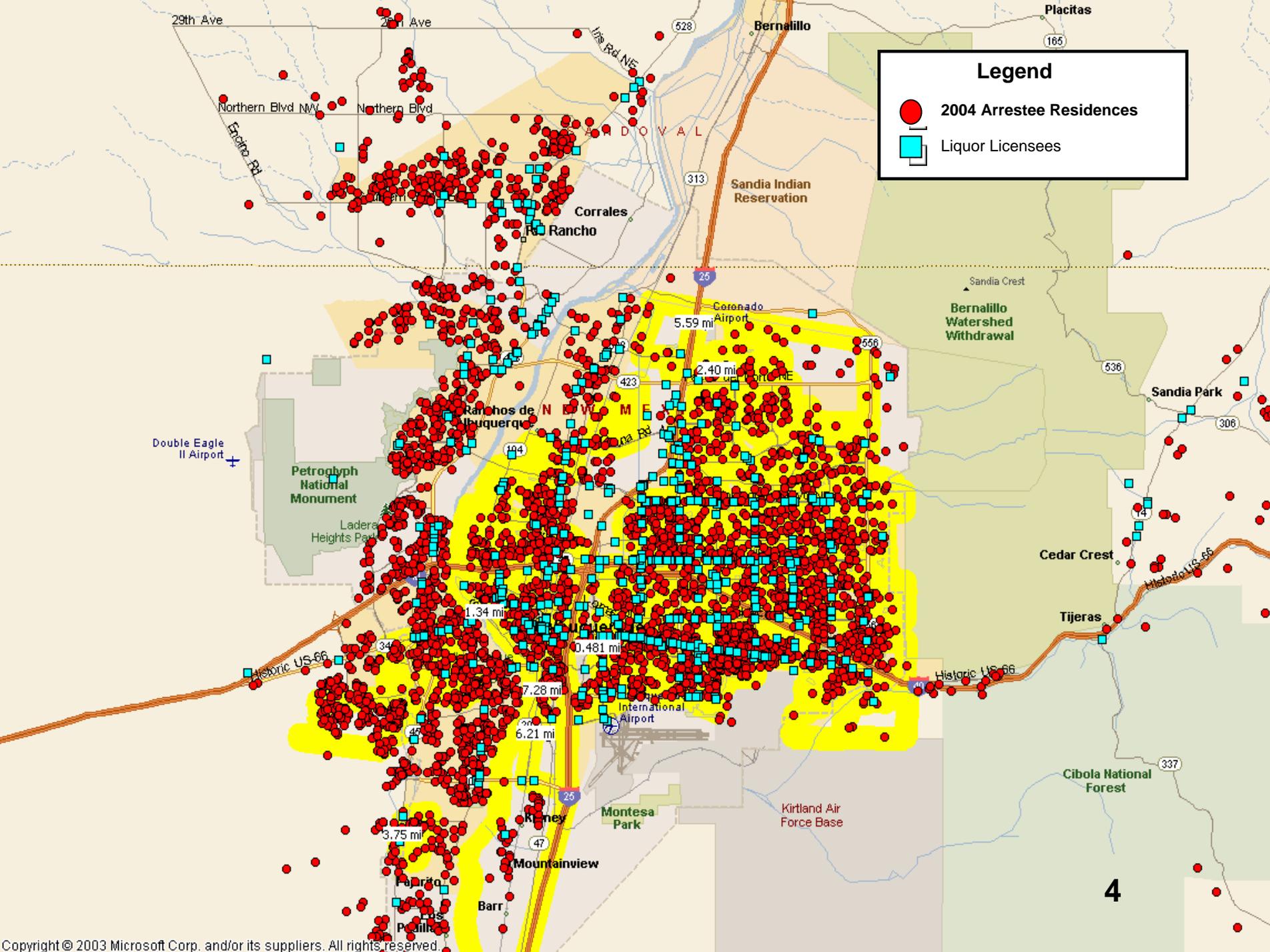
Data Visualization–Based Inference of Time-Based Drunk Driver–Preferred Driving Routes

Our mapping project arose because of :



- Public misperceptions of where drunk driving problem exists. (Not in my neighborhood).
- The inefficiency of textual information to engage public and inform law enforcement. (Too much information – not enough time).
- Lack of visual indication of relative drunk-driving behavior over time and space in current maps. (% of all drivers that are intoxicated – over time and space).

**First Attempts at mapping:
A reaction to surveys showing the
public's acknowledgement of the
problem – but not at their
neighborhood level.**



Next Step

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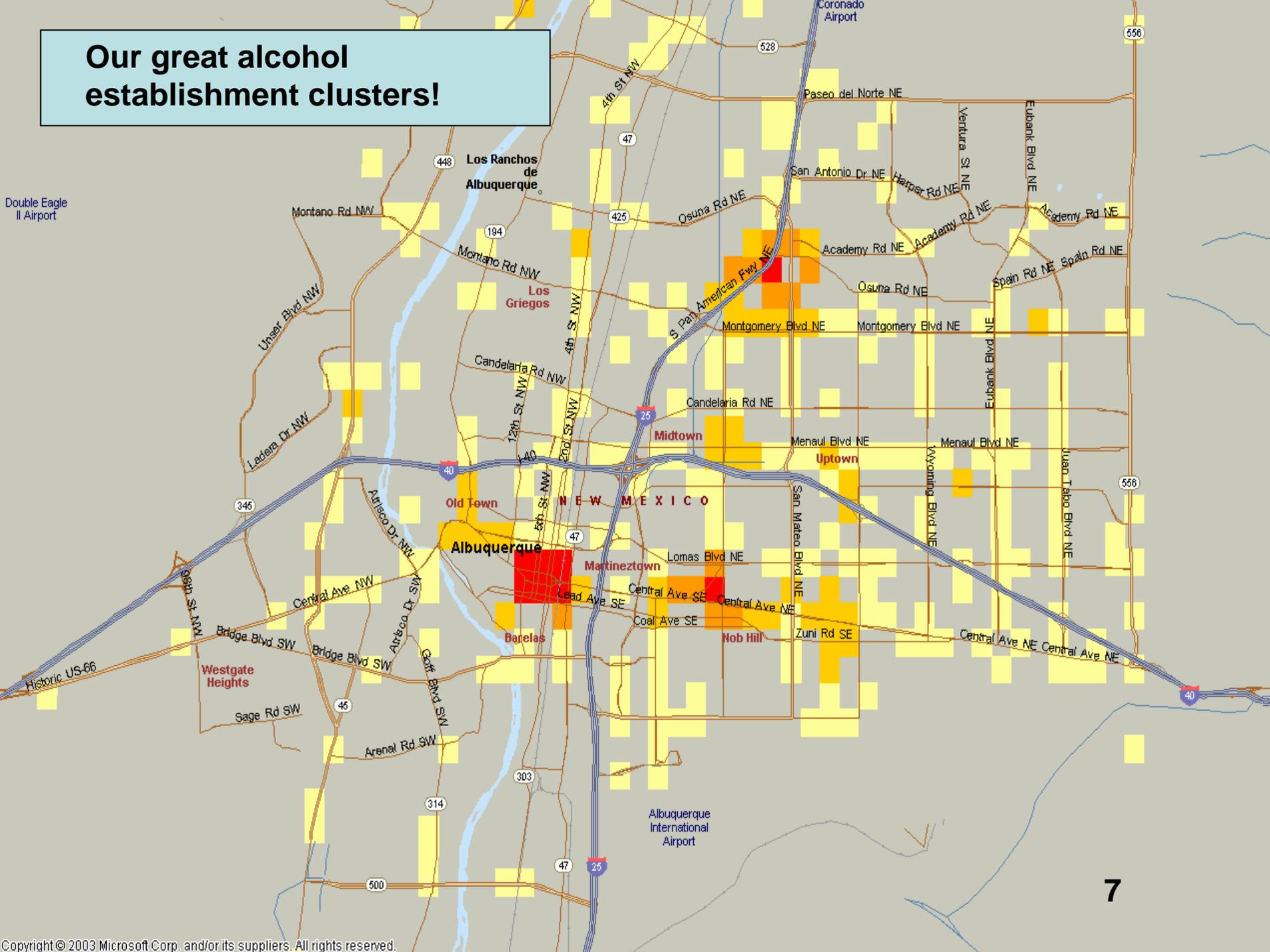
Resource Center, Inc.

- Map bars
- Map residences
- Map the most dangerous roads

Our great city!

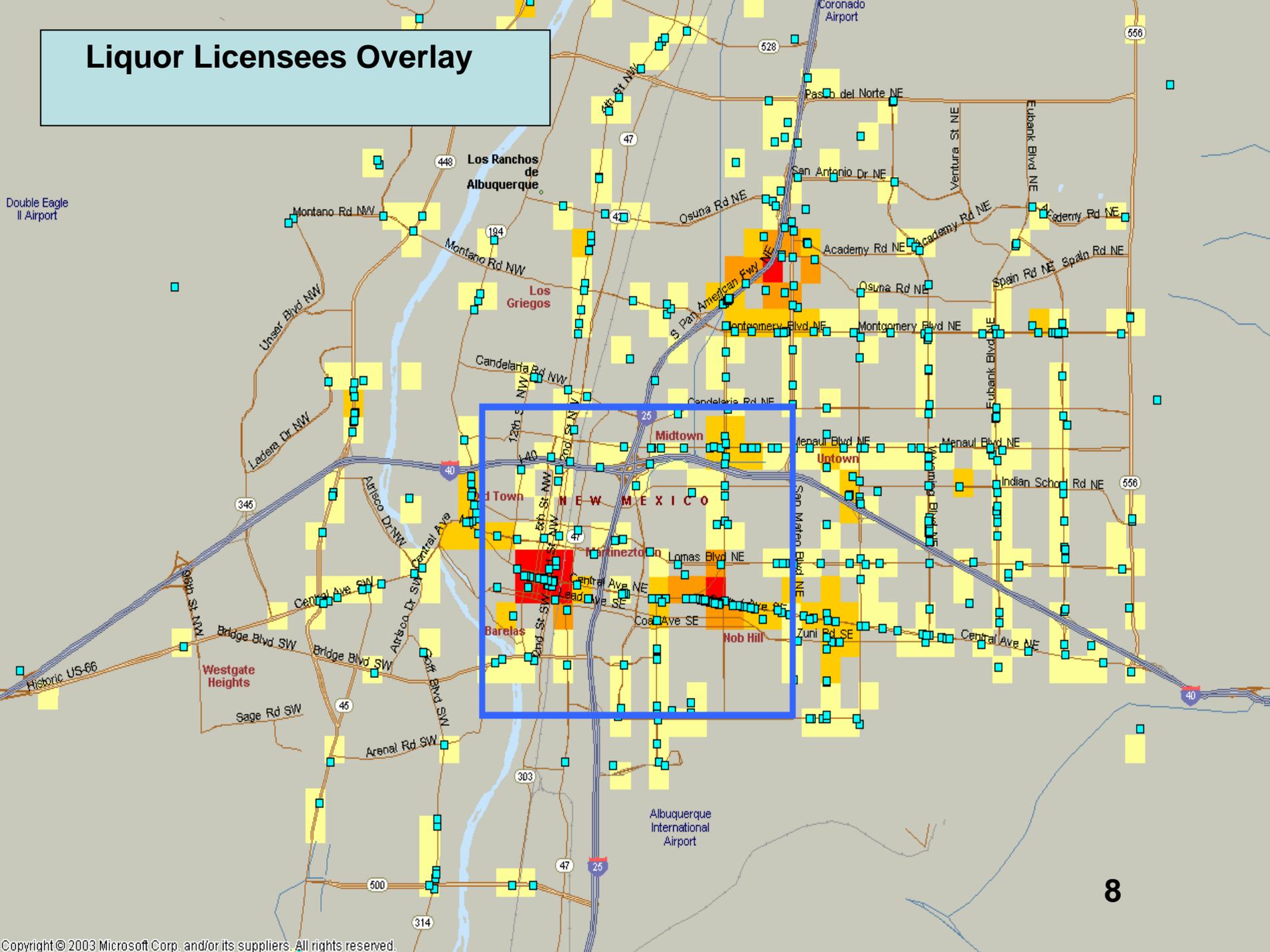


Our great alcohol establishment clusters!

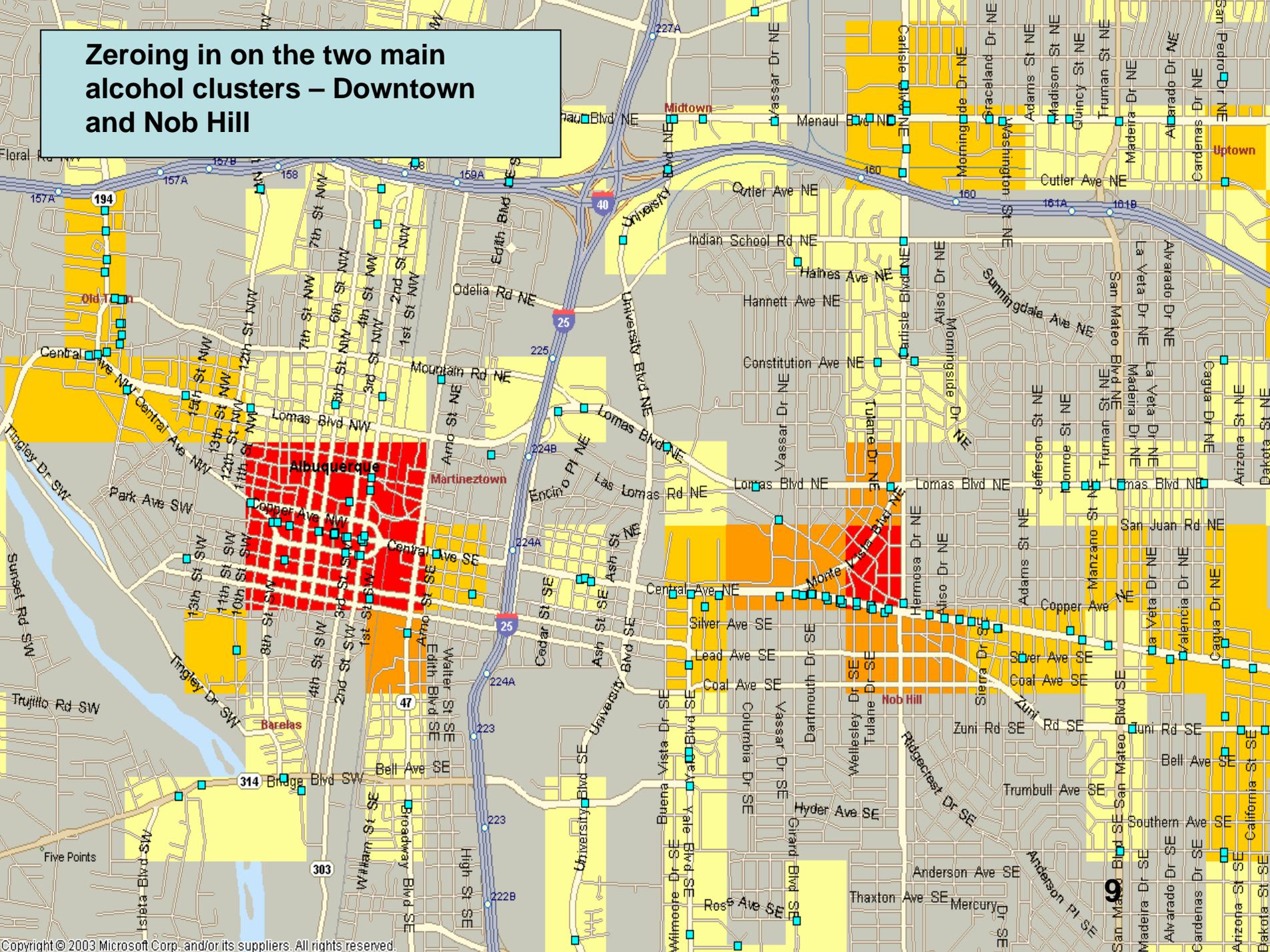


Double Eagle II Airport

Liquor Licensees Overlay



Zeroing in on the two main alcohol clusters – Downtown and Nob Hill





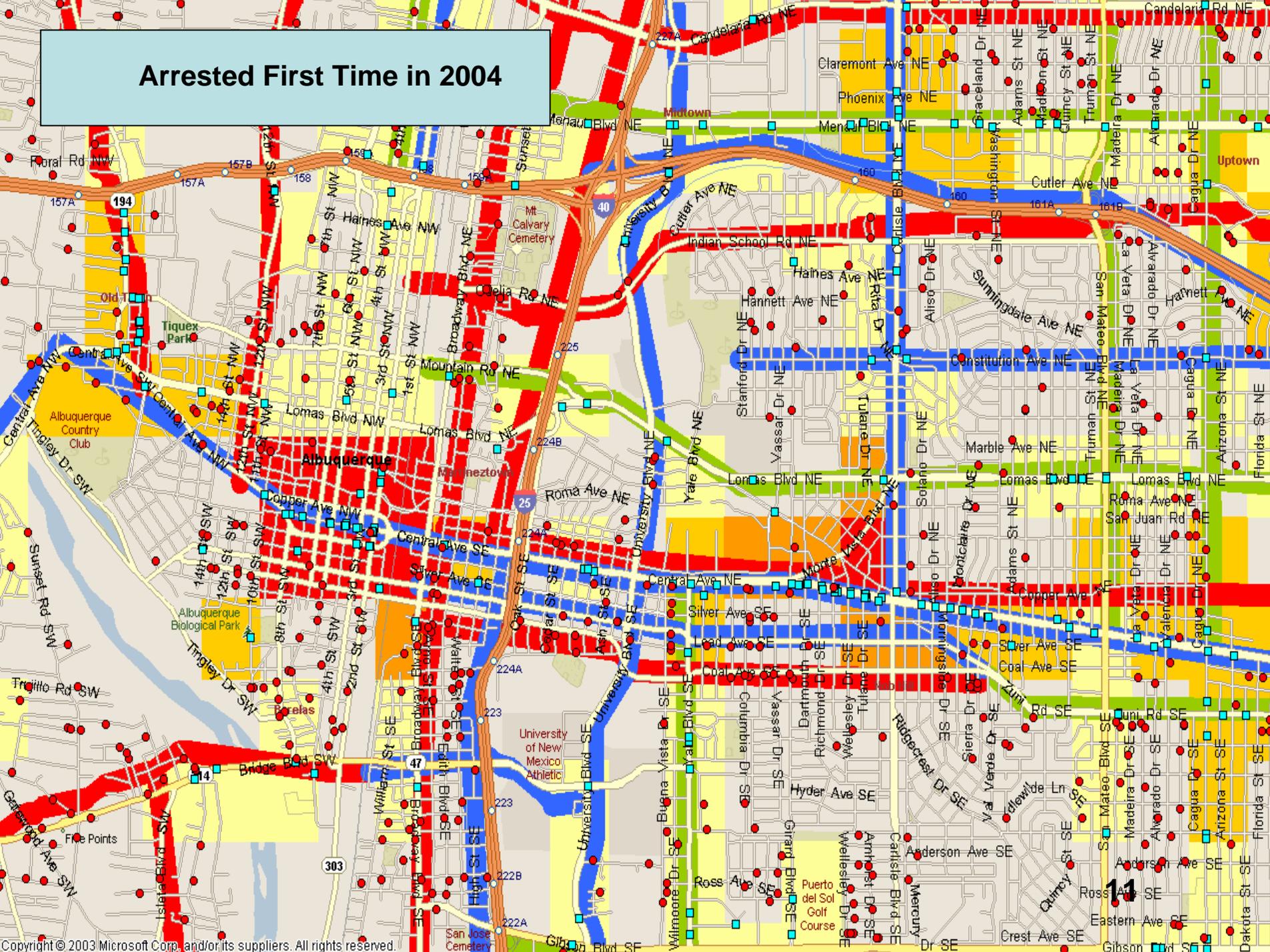
Coding the streets:

Streets were grouped by name and the % of crashes caused by drunk drivers was determined.

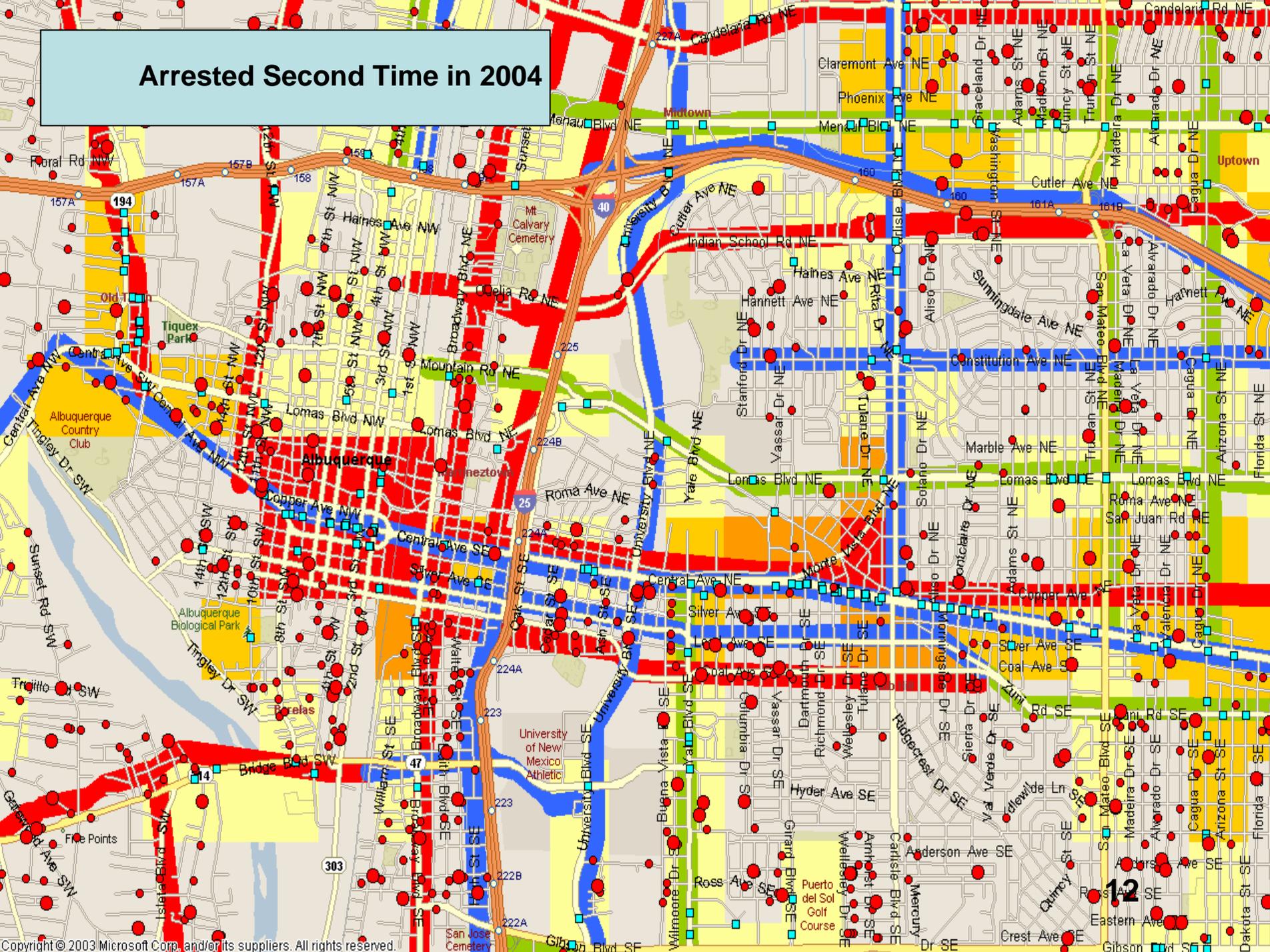
- Red** - Top third worst streets by ratio
- Blue** - Middle third streets by ratio
- Green** - Bottom third streets by ratio

10

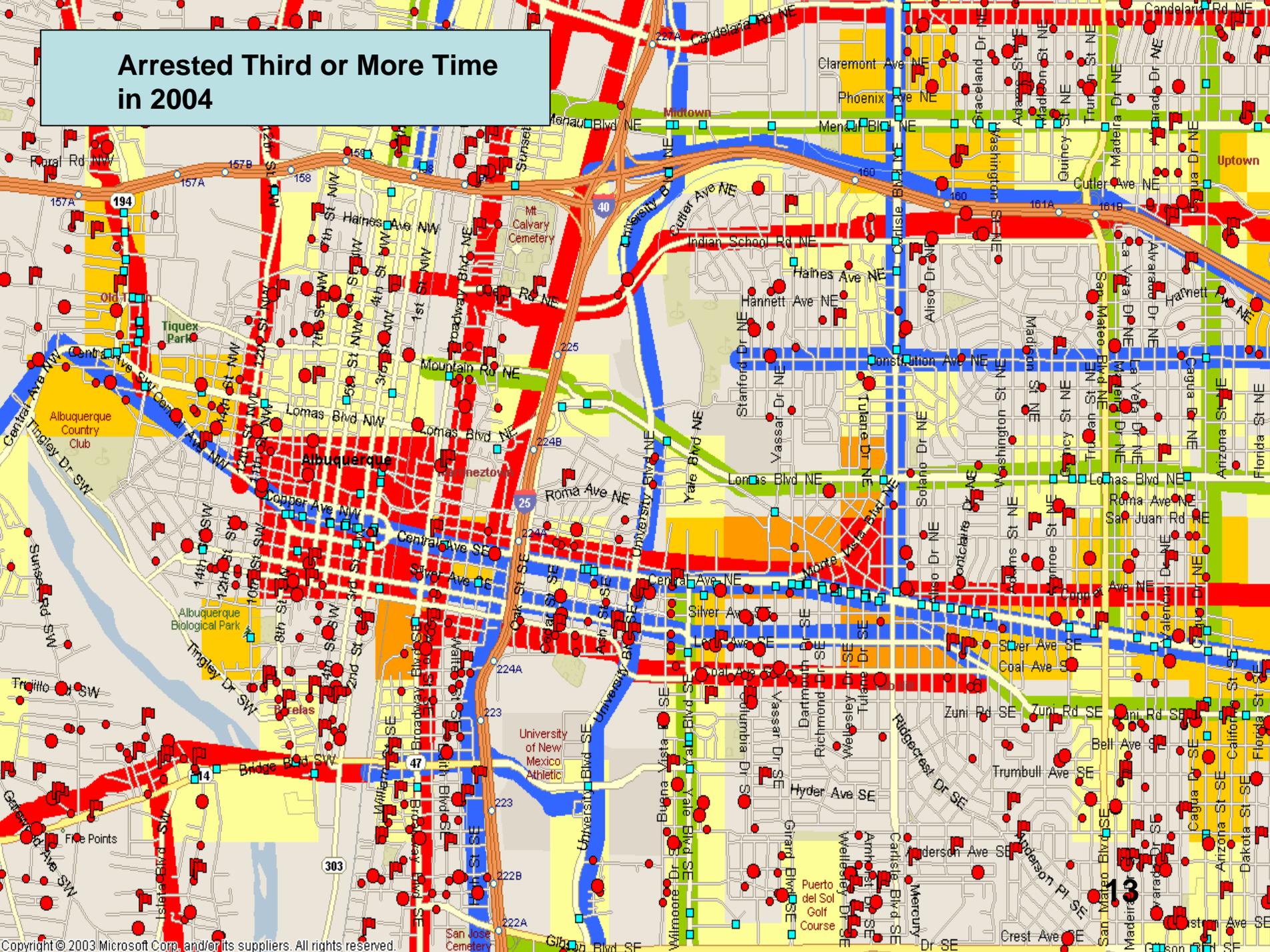
Arrested First Time in 2004



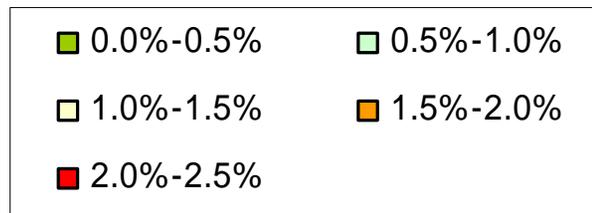
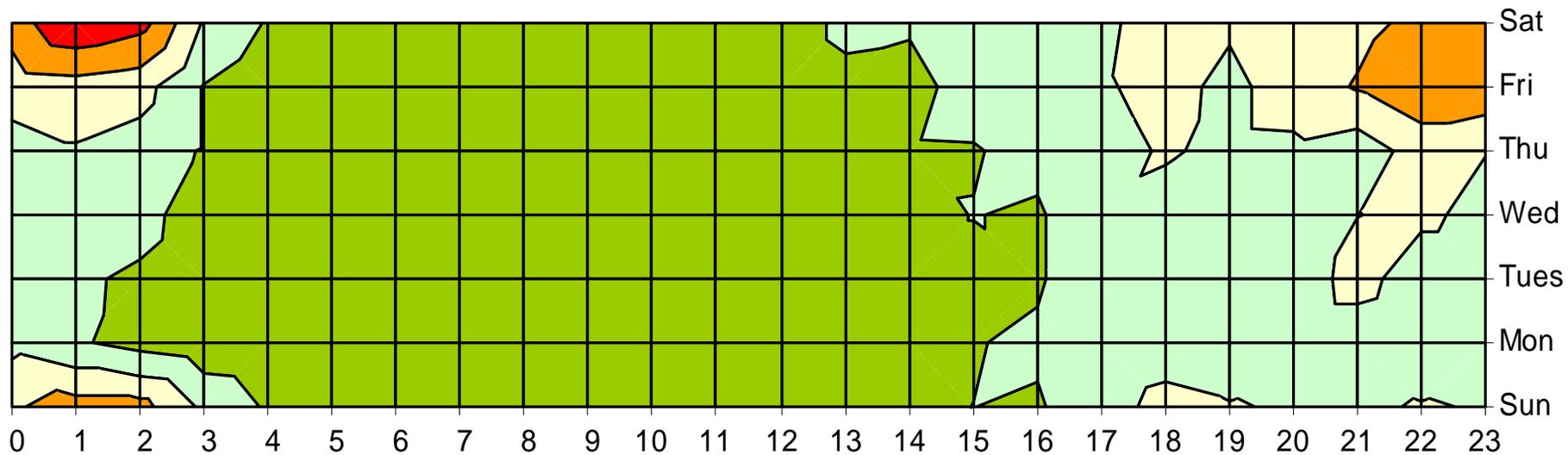
Arrested Second Time in 2004



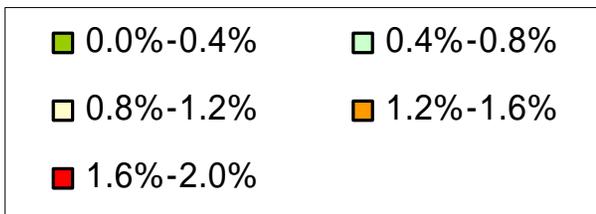
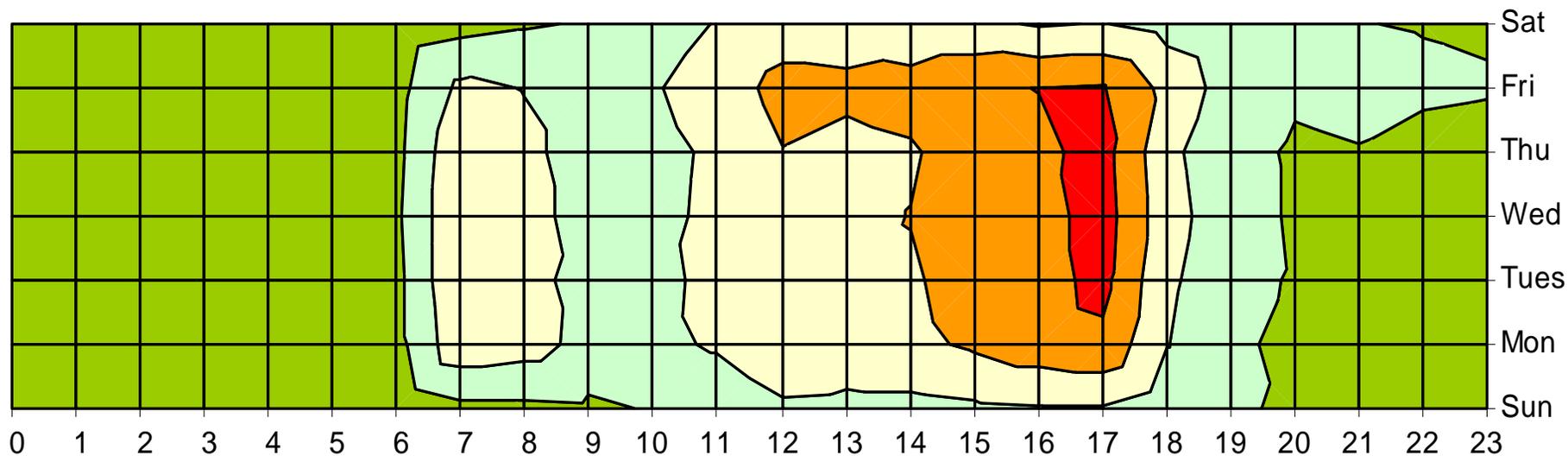
Arrested Third or More Time in 2004



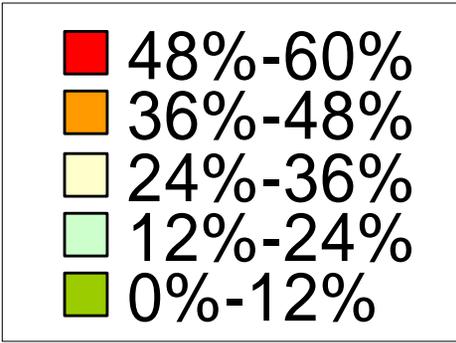
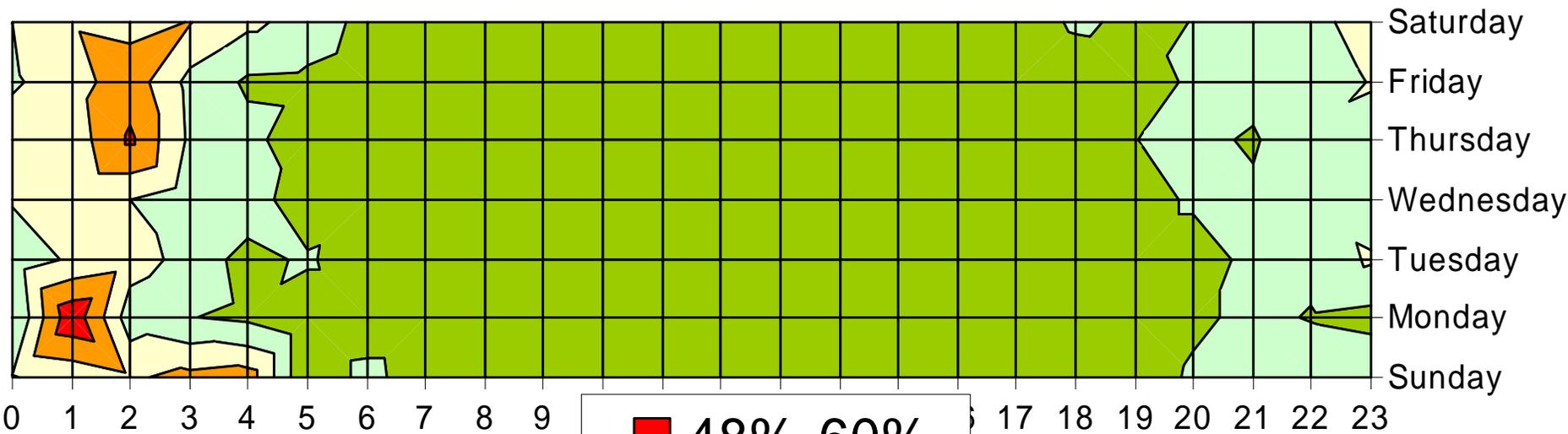
Bernco Alcohol Involved Crashes - By day and by hour (98-04 data)



Bernco Non-Alcohol Involved Crashes - By day and by hour (98-04 data)



Alcohol Involved Crashes as % of Total by Hour and Day



DWI Charts & Graphs by NM County

County:

Bernalillo

Parameter:

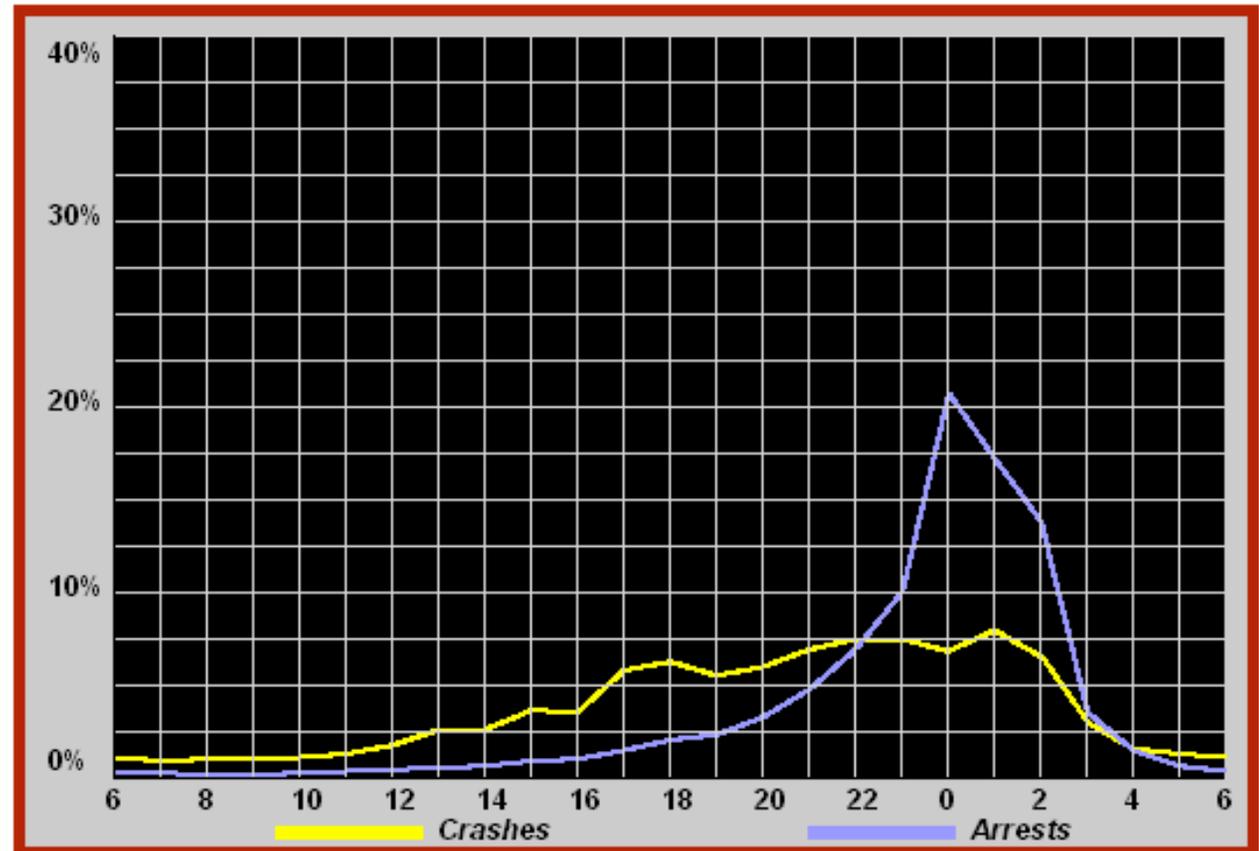
by Hour

Show Me

Parameters' Definitions:

- **Hour:** percentage of alcohol-related crashes and DWI arrests by hour, 1998-2002
- **Month:** percentage of alcohol-related crashes and DWI arrests by month, 1998-2002
- **Weeknight:** percentage of alcohol-related crashes and DWI arrests by weeknight, 1998-2002
- **Driver Age:** percentage of alcohol-related crashes and DWI arrests by driver's age, 1998-2002
- **Year:** percentage of alcohol-related crashes and DWI arrests by year, 1991-2002
- **Proxy by Year:** "Proxy by Year"

Bernalillo County % Alc-Rel Crashes & DWI Arrests by Hour, 1998-2002



Where the yellow line is above the blue one, enforcement appears insufficient. Where the blue line is above the yellow one, enforcement appears to be proportionately overemphasized.

Reactions & Feedback

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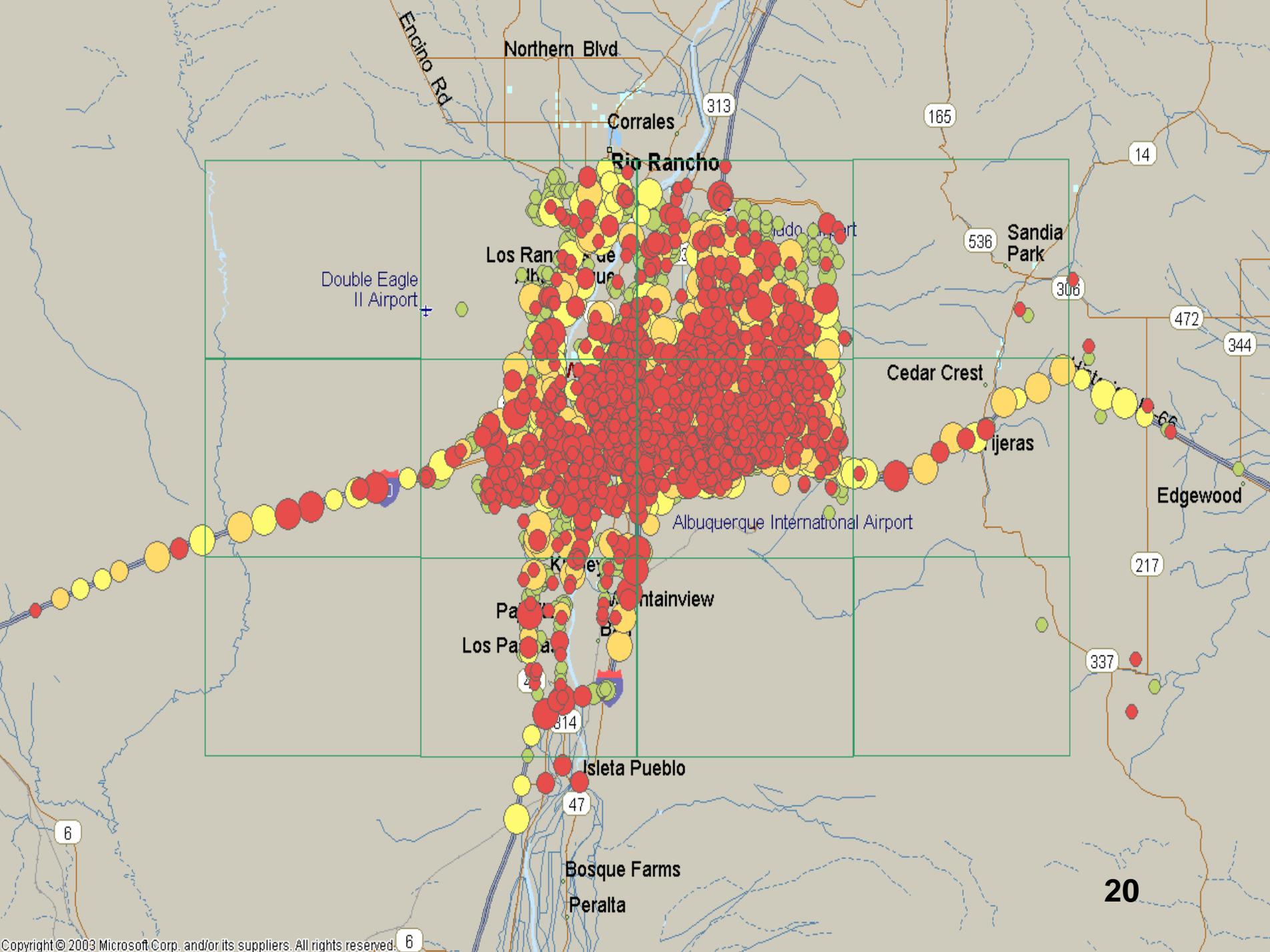
- Public – Positive, Didn't realize there were so many drunk drivers or alcohol establishments in the neighborhood.
- Law Enforcement – Positive and excited about the tool for planning.

Changes Made

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- Change crash color-coding to a more logical schema red, orange, yellow, green.
- Do not color-code streets.
- Color- and Frequency-code crash sites.
- For law enforcement, leave out specific drunk driving residences.
- Simplify, simplify, simplify – do not clutter.
- Don't waste real estate.
- Automate wherever possible.
- Map all crashes during peak drunk driving hours.



Northern Blvd

Encino Rd

Corrales

Rio Rancho

165

14

536

Sandia Park

306

472

344

Double Eagle II Airport

Los Ranchos

Cedar Crest

Tijeras

Edgewood

Albuquerque International Airport

217

Krey

Mountainview

Palmer

Los Palomas

337

314

Isleta Pueblo

47

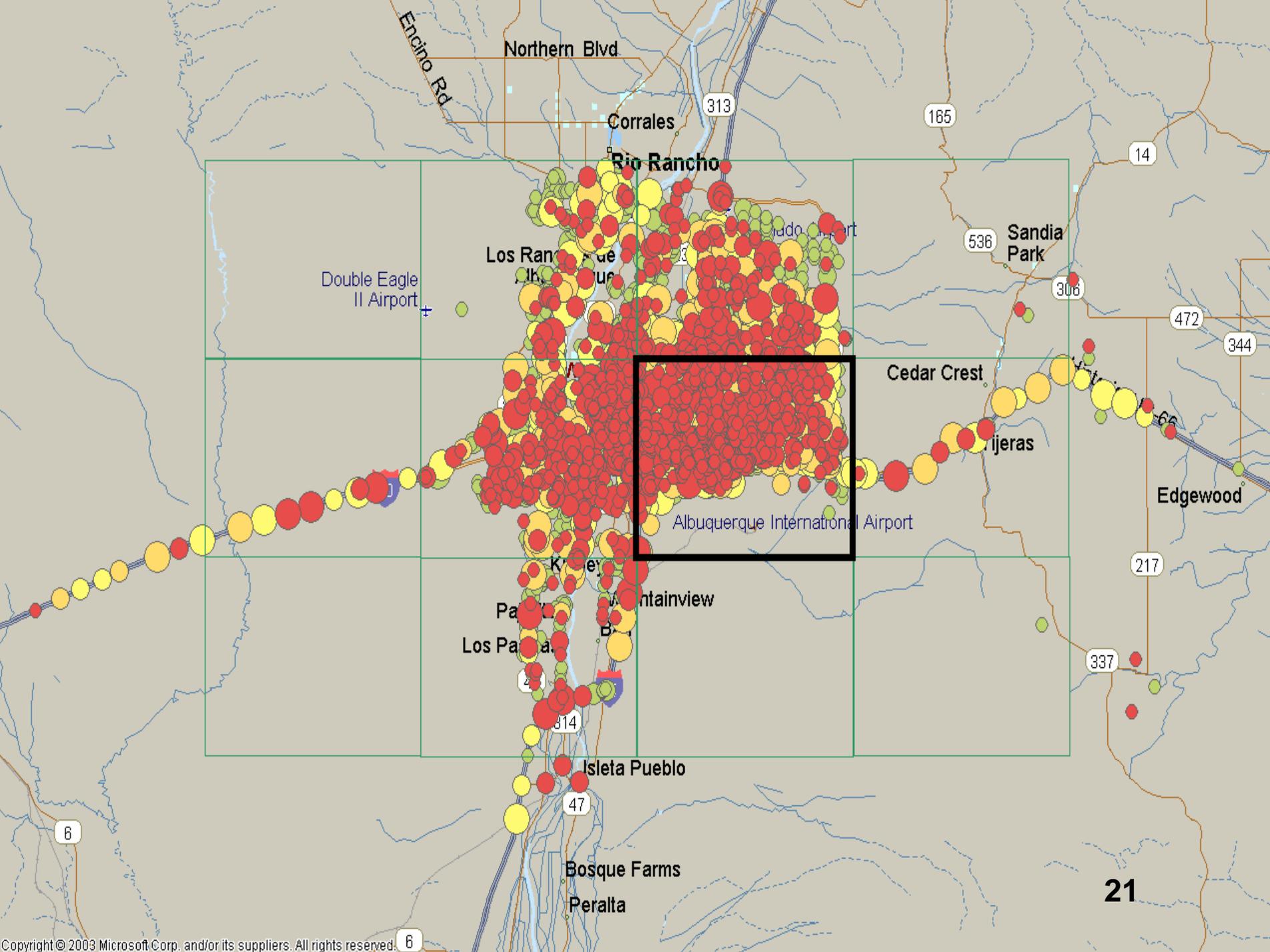
Bosque Farms

Peralta

20

6

6



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Encino Rd

Corrales

Rio Rancho

165

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Los Ran

536

Sandia Park

306

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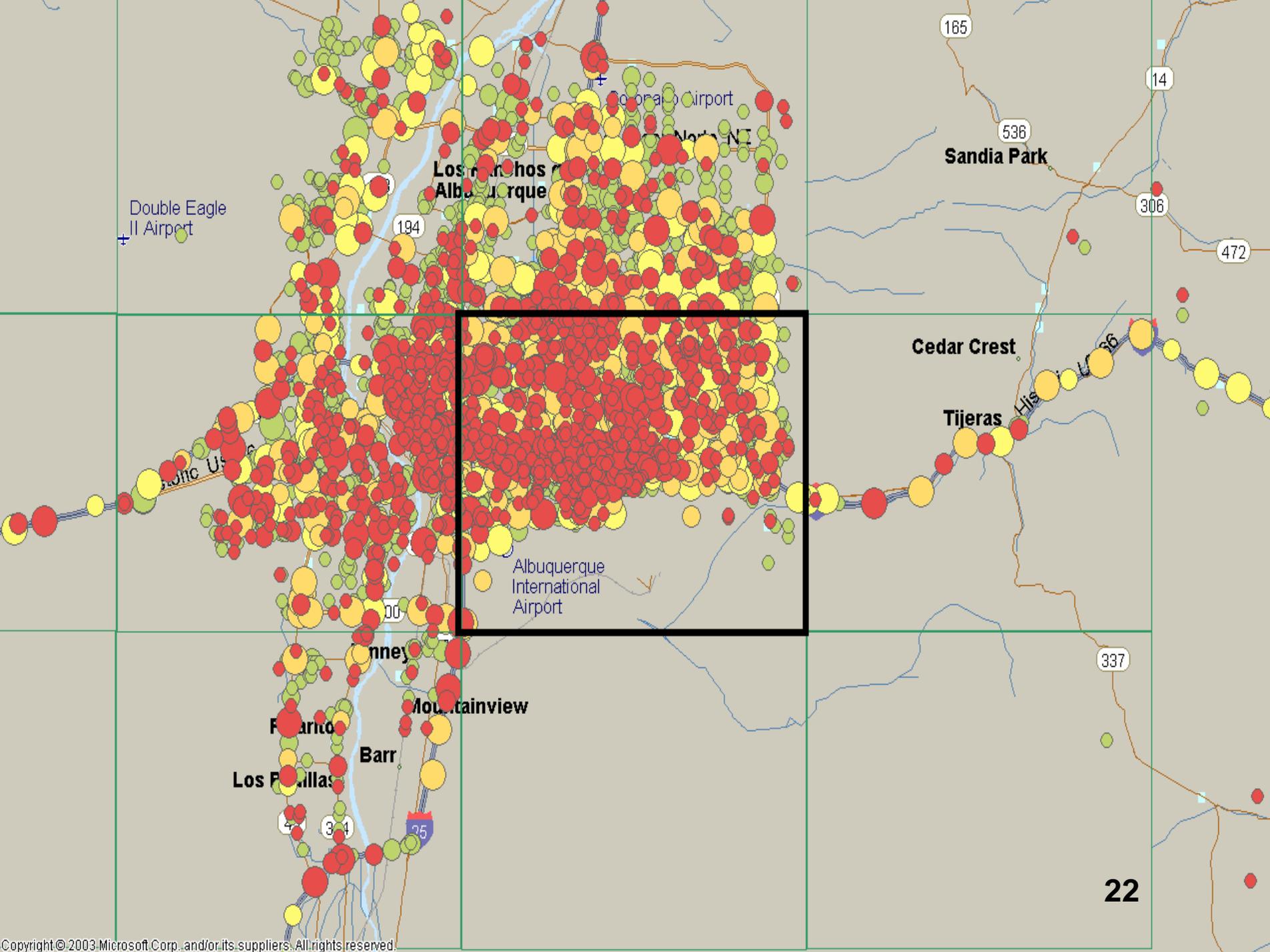
Bosque Farms

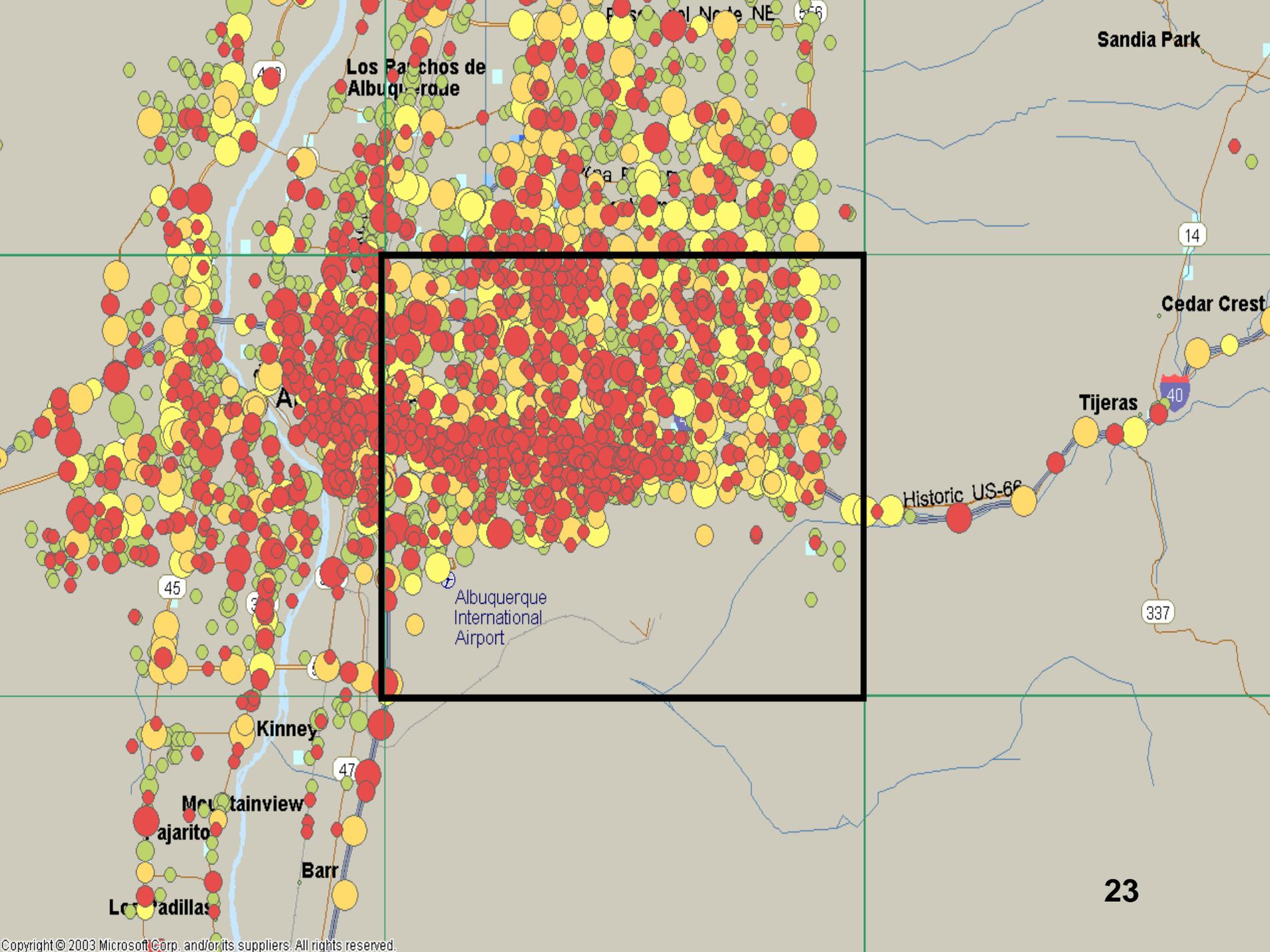
Peralta

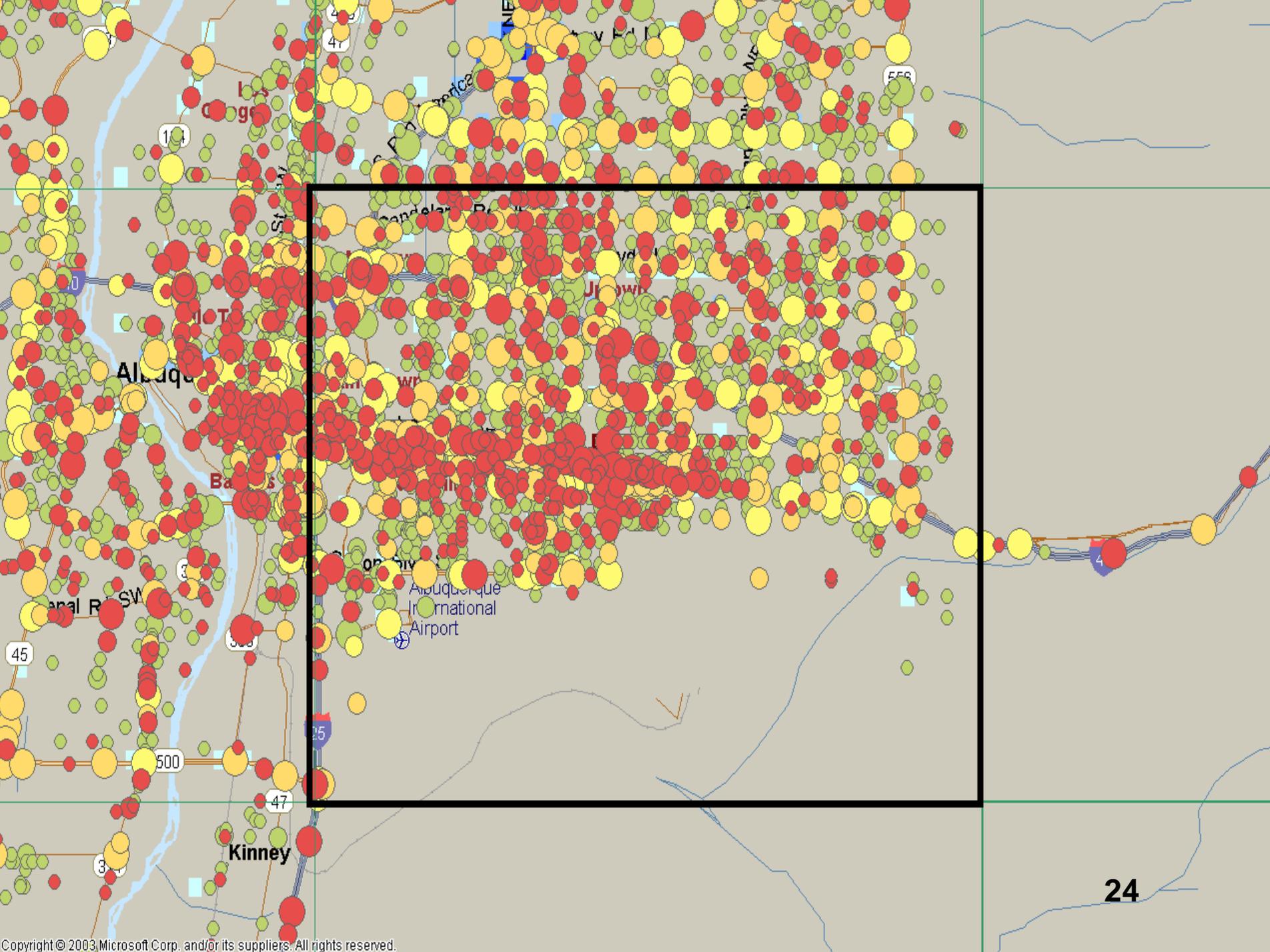
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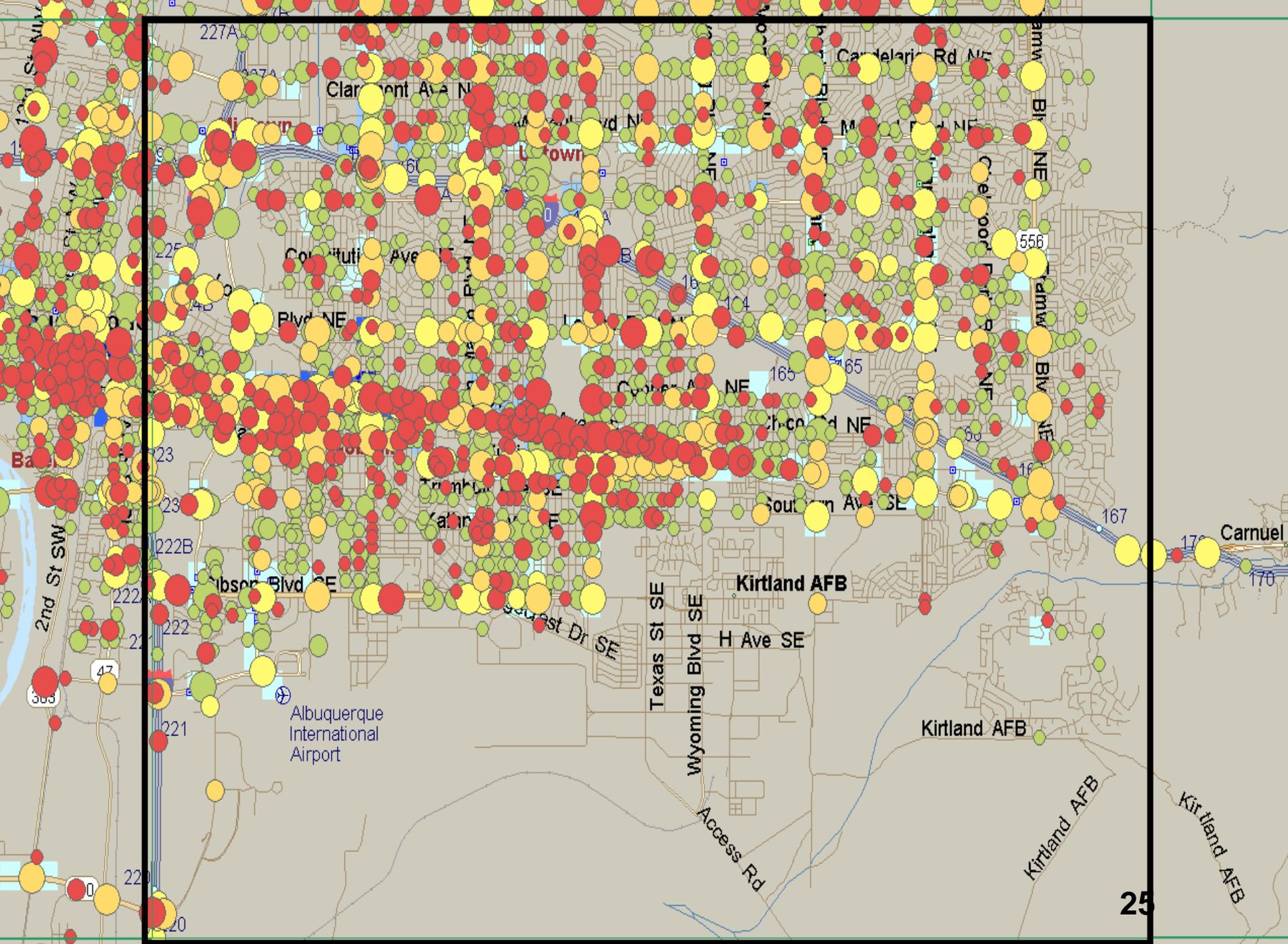
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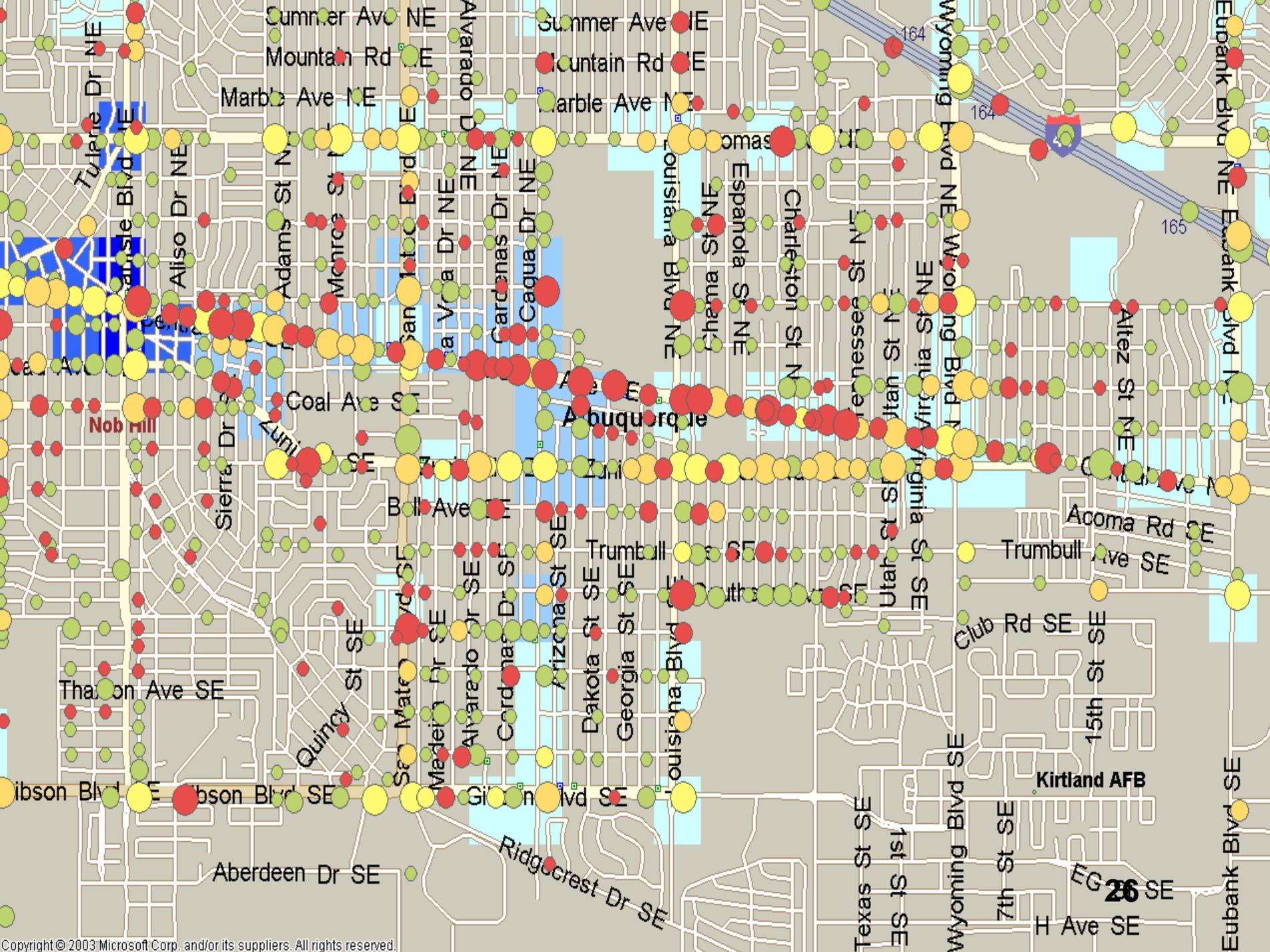
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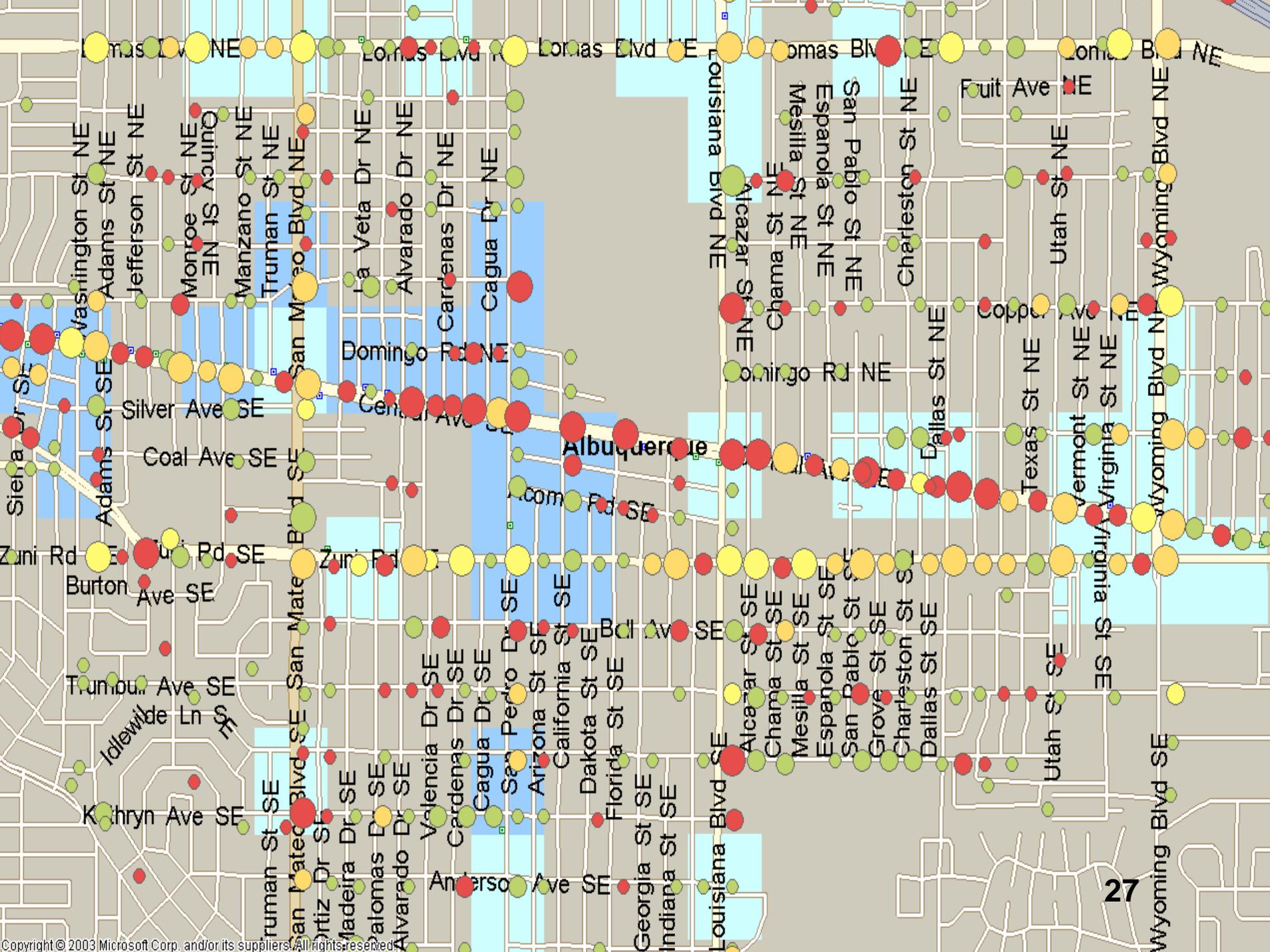












Crash Site Information Map

This map depicts crash site information at specific intersections during specific times of day. The information depicted is based on crash information from the CTS database of the Division of Government Research at UNM. Crashes from 1998 to 2005, during the hours of 7p.m. to 5 a.m., Sun-Saturday were used. Four levels of coloring are used to describe increasing prevalence of alcohol related crashes among total crashes at specific intersections. Green circles represent crash sites where less than 7.5% of accidents were alcohol-involved. Yellow circles represent crash sites where between 7.5% and 16.4% of crashes were alcohol involved, orange circles represent crash sites where between 16.5% and 26.5% of crashes were alcohol involved and finally red circles represent, crash sites where 26.5% to 100% of accidents were alcohol involved. Please note that 5.31% of all accidents occurring during 1998-2005 were alcohol involved in Bernalillo County and 17.6% of all accidents in the same period between the hours of 7 p.m. to 5 a.m. were alcohol involved. The subset of accidents used on this map are 77% of total accidents occurring between 7 p.m. and before 5 a.m. The remaining 23% were not mapped because of either poor location data or low accident frequency. In addition, three sizes for the circles depicting crash sites are used. The smallest circle represents 1 accident over the period mentioned above, the medium circle equates to 2-8 accidents, and the largest circle represents from 9 to 228 accidents over this period.

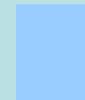
	0-7.4% Alcohol Involved	7.5- 16.4% Alcohol Involved	16.5- 26.4% Alcohol Involved	26.5- 100% Alcohol Involved
1 Wreck				
2-8 Wrecks				
9-228 Wrecks				

Liquor Establishments

The blocks below are centered at liquor licensee locations and represent concentrations of alcohol establishments in a surrounding square mile area.



1-10 liquor licensees



11-20 liquor licensees



21-30 liquor licensees



31-40 liquor licensees

Non-Alcohol Involved Accidents

		Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	All Week
Time of Day	12 am - 1 am	0.26%	0.19%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.20%	0.31%	1.47%
	1 am - 2 am	0.20%	0.08%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.11%	0.20%	0.86%
	2 am - 3 am	0.19%	0.06%	0.06%	0.08%	0.09%	0.10%	0.22%	0.79%
	3 am - 4 am	0.12%	0.05%	0.04%	0.06%	0.06%	0.05%	0.11%	0.48%
	4 am - 5 am	0.09%	0.05%	0.06%	0.06%	0.06%	0.06%	0.07%	0.44%
	5 am - 6 am	0.08%	0.07%	0.09%	0.10%	0.10%	0.09%	0.08%	0.61%
	6 am - 7 am	0.09%	0.29%	0.32%	0.31%	0.32%	0.28%	0.14%	1.74%
	7 am - 8 am	0.17%	1.07%	1.18%	1.19%	1.09%	0.98%	0.26%	5.94%
	8 am - 9 am	0.22%	0.94%	0.93%	0.98%	0.91%	0.84%	0.38%	5.19%
	9 am - 10 am	0.28%	0.65%	0.71%	0.63%	0.62%	0.64%	0.48%	4.01%
	10 am - 11 am	0.39%	0.70%	0.71%	0.69%	0.66%	0.77%	0.65%	4.57%
	11 am - 12 pm	0.43%	0.86%	0.93%	0.84%	0.86%	0.99%	0.85%	5.75%
	12 pm - 1 pm	0.64%	1.10%	1.10%	1.09%	1.17%	1.38%	1.05%	7.53%
	1 pm - 2 pm	0.65%	1.03%	1.09%	1.06%	1.04%	1.30%	1.05%	7.22%
	2 pm - 3 pm	0.61%	1.13%	1.15%	1.19%	1.11%	1.39%	0.96%	7.53%
	3 pm - 4 pm	0.65%	1.27%	1.37%	1.34%	1.36%	1.64%	0.91%	8.55%
	4 pm - 5 pm	0.67%	1.39%	1.49%	1.45%	1.43%	1.76%	0.81%	9.01%
	5 pm - 6 pm	0.64%	1.51%	1.70%	1.78%	1.69%	1.76%	0.85%	9.94%
	6 pm - 7 pm	0.51%	0.79%	0.90%	0.94%	0.89%	1.10%	0.68%	5.81%
	7 pm - 8 pm	0.43%	0.48%	0.53%	0.55%	0.50%	0.64%	0.51%	3.65%
	8 pm - 9 pm	0.36%	0.31%	0.36%	0.35%	0.34%	0.44%	0.47%	2.63%
9 pm - 10 pm	0.30%	0.29%	0.33%	0.34%	0.36%	0.49%	0.43%	2.54%	
10 pm - 11 pm	0.24%	0.21%	0.23%	0.25%	0.26%	0.47%	0.39%	2.04%	
11 pm - 12 am	0.19%	0.16%	0.17%	0.20%	0.19%	0.43%	0.35%	1.70%	
All Hours		8.39%	14.69%	15.69%	15.74%	15.39%	17.91%	12.20%	100.00%

There were 148,712 accidents in Bernalillo county in the period 1998-2005 that were classified as non – alcohol involved. As can be seen, from the table on the left, these accidents can be best understood as regular work hour related traffic incidents. The red hourly periods represent that 1/3 of the week that has the highest fraction of total accidents – 66%, the green hourly periods are that third with the lowest fraction of total accidents – 7%. The yellow middle third of the week accounts for 27% of total non alcohol involved accidents. The boxed numbers represent the highest accident rates for the morning and afternoon rush hour periods.

Alcohol Involved Accidents

		Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	All Week
Time of Day	12 am - 1 am	1.41%	0.86%	0.61%	0.74%	0.85%	1.02%	1.81%	7.31%
	1 am - 2 am	2.05%	0.52%	0.62%	0.77%	0.91%	1.10%	2.41%	8.38%
	2 am - 3 am	1.93%	0.25%	0.41%	0.65%	0.88%	1.04%	2.22%	7.37%
	3 am - 4 am	0.97%	0.11%	0.18%	0.29%	0.38%	0.41%	0.99%	3.33%
	4 am - 5 am	0.46%	0.11%	0.05%	0.20%	0.17%	0.22%	0.54%	1.74%
	5 am - 6 am	0.34%	0.08%	0.08%	0.12%	0.08%	0.12%	0.49%	1.32%
	6 am - 7 am	0.24%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.19%	0.14%	0.29%	1.21%
	7 am - 8 am	0.20%	0.12%	0.08%	0.22%	0.16%	0.12%	0.18%	1.08%
	8 am - 9 am	0.20%	0.20%	0.11%	0.19%	0.20%	0.11%	0.16%	1.17%
	9 am - 10 am	0.12%	0.08%	0.10%	0.18%	0.14%	0.17%	0.19%	0.98%
	10 am - 11 am	0.10%	0.22%	0.12%	0.20%	0.22%	0.16%	0.26%	1.27%
	11 am - 12 pm	0.17%	0.22%	0.22%	0.17%	0.16%	0.22%	0.35%	1.49%
	12 pm - 1 pm	0.16%	0.30%	0.28%	0.29%	0.29%	0.22%	0.29%	1.81%
	13 pm - 2 pm	0.22%	0.34%	0.36%	0.30%	0.38%	0.35%	0.64%	2.58%
	14 pm - 3 pm	0.35%	0.38%	0.35%	0.24%	0.49%	0.31%	0.54%	2.66%
	15 pm - 4 pm	0.54%	0.43%	0.35%	0.52%	0.43%	0.74%	0.67%	3.68%
	16 pm - 5 pm	0.43%	0.60%	0.44%	0.48%	0.58%	0.67%	0.77%	3.97%
	17 pm - 6 pm	0.77%	0.76%	0.91%	0.85%	0.76%	0.90%	0.98%	5.92%
	18 pm - 7 pm	1.11%	0.74%	0.82%	0.77%	0.86%	1.33%	1.27%	6.90%
	19 pm - 8 pm	1.04%	0.66%	0.56%	0.67%	0.67%	1.19%	1.03%	5.83%
	20 pm - 9 pm	0.96%	0.66%	0.73%	0.77%	0.89%	1.17%	1.32%	6.50%
	21 pm - 10 pm	0.97%	0.71%	1.13%	0.99%	0.73%	1.52%	1.51%	7.56%
	22 pm - 11 pm	1.09%	0.61%	0.78%	1.01%	1.10%	1.94%	1.75%	8.28%
	23 pm - 12 am	0.92%	0.70%	0.68%	0.80%	0.85%	1.82%	1.87%	7.65%
All Hours		16.75%	9.76%	10.08%	11.53%	12.37%	16.99%	22.52%	100.00%

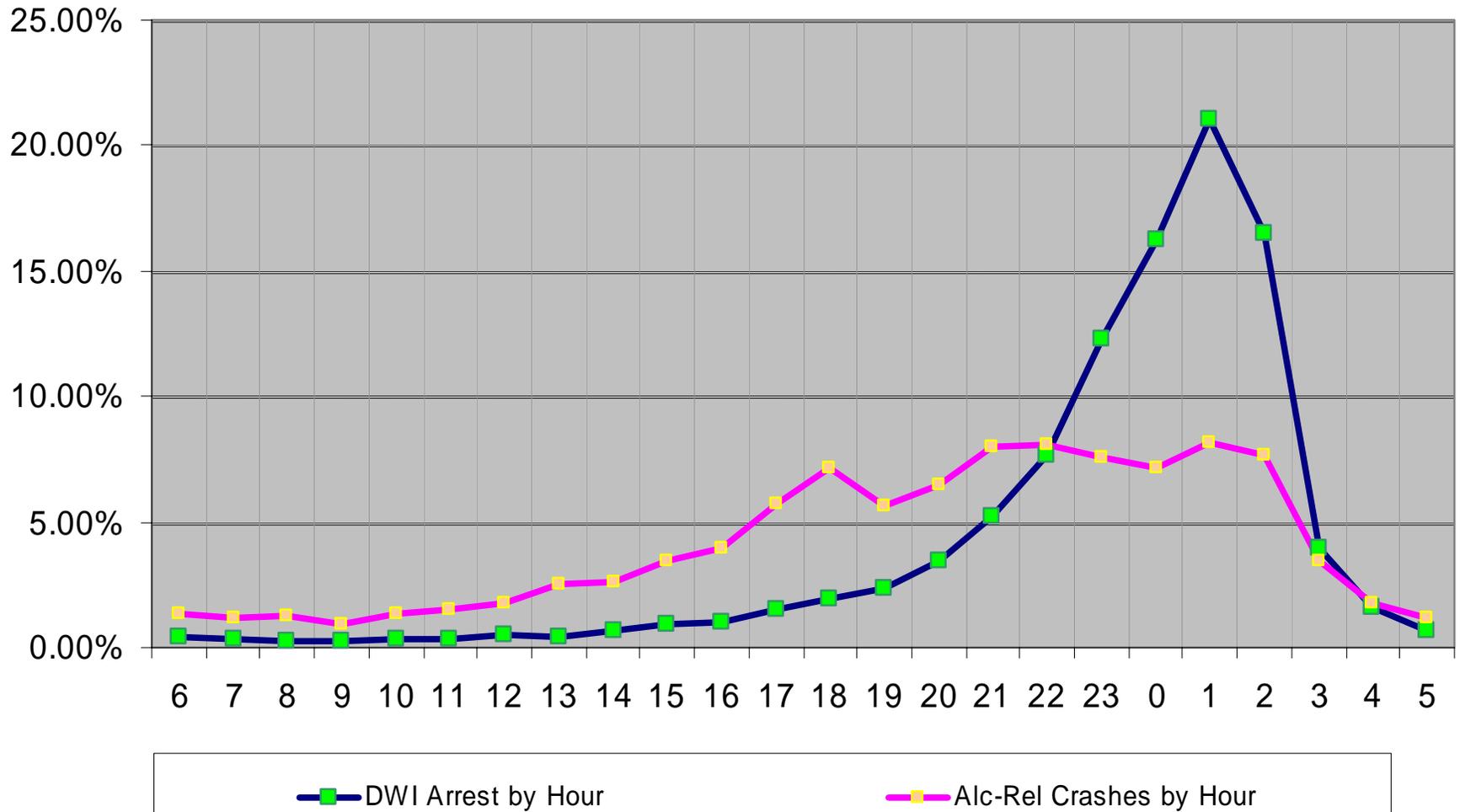
There were 8,342 accidents in Bernalillo county in the period 1998-2005 that were classified as alcohol involved. As can be seen, from the table on the left, these accidents can be best understood as occurring (although not exclusively) during late evening-early morning, weekend time periods. The red hourly periods represent that 1/3 of the week that has the highest fraction of total accidents – 65%, the green hourly periods are that third with the lowest fraction of total accidents – 9%. The yellow middle third of the week accounts for 26% of total alcohol involved accidents. The boxed numbers represent the 10 highest accident %'s for a typical week.

Alcohol Accidents as % of total Accidents

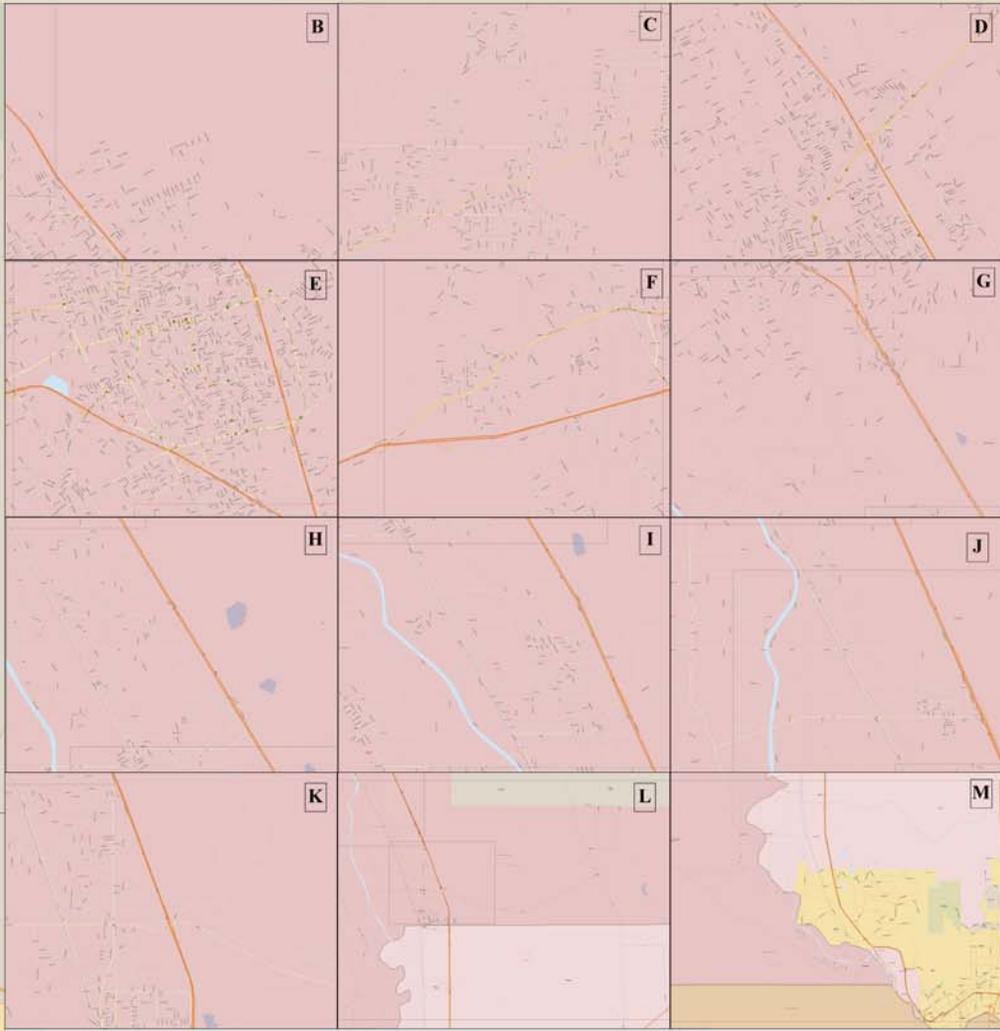
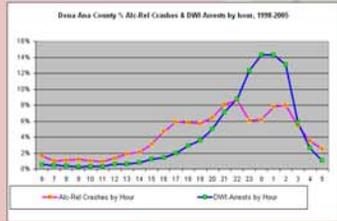
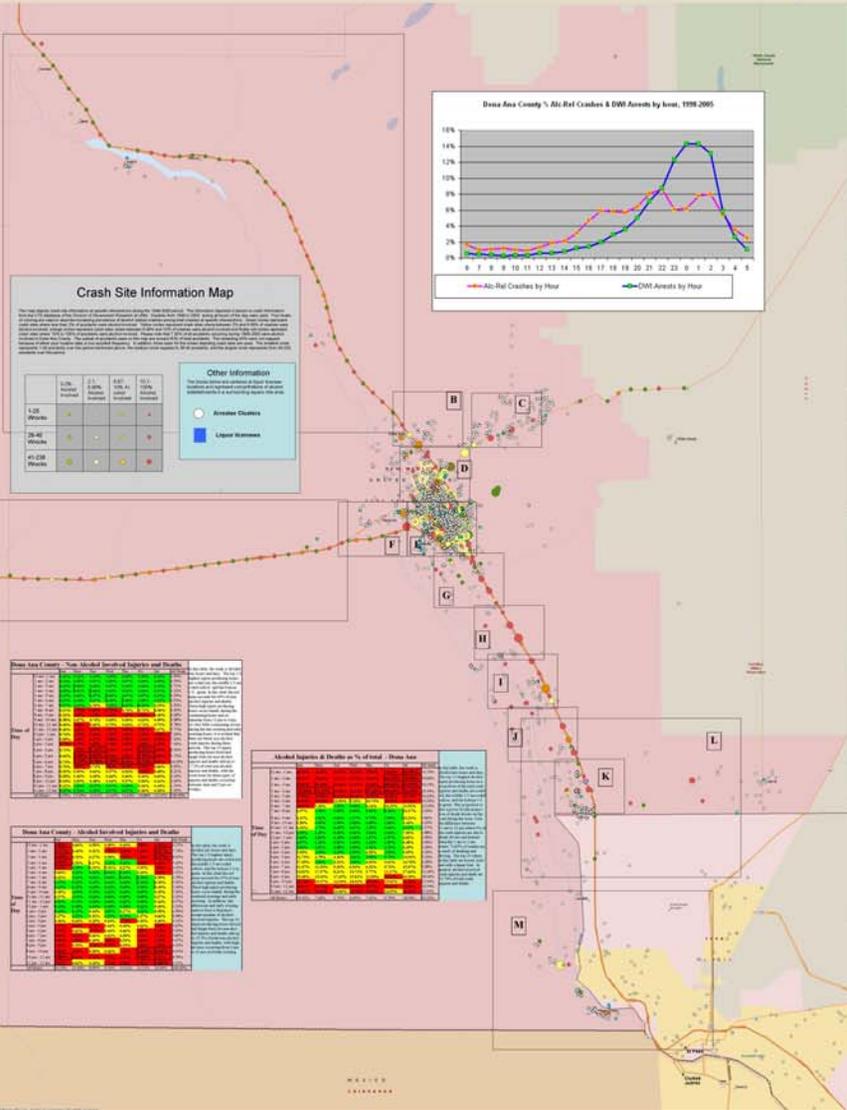
		Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	All week
Time of Day	12 am - 1 am	23.60%	20.34%	18.28%	19.08%	20.00%	22.61%	24.84%	21.81%
	1 am - 2 am	37.09%	27.04%	28.42%	31.68%	36.36%	34.98%	40.61%	35.45%
	2 am - 3 am	36.59%	20.39%	27.64%	30.68%	34.93%	36.55%	36.56%	34.26%
	3 am - 4 am	30.57%	11.69%	20.00%	22.43%	28.07%	29.57%	33.74%	27.83%
	4 am - 5 am	22.89%	11.25%	4.08%	17.00%	14.00%	17.82%	30.20%	18.26%
	5 am - 6 am	18.79%	5.98%	5.19%	6.10%	4.67%	7.09%	25.15%	10.79%
	6 am - 7 am	13.07%	2.02%	2.07%	2.14%	3.25%	2.84%	10.57%	3.75%
	7 am - 8 am	6.32%	0.63%	0.40%	1.01%	0.80%	0.68%	3.70%	1.01%
	8 am - 9 am	5.01%	1.20%	0.65%	1.09%	1.24%	0.72%	2.27%	1.25%
	9 am - 10 am	2.36%	0.71%	0.75%	1.58%	1.28%	1.45%	2.18%	1.36%
	10 am - 11 am	1.35%	1.70%	0.93%	1.64%	1.79%	1.12%	2.23%	1.53%
	11 am - 12 pm	2.16%	1.39%	1.29%	1.10%	1.01%	1.21%	2.24%	1.43%
	12 pm - 1 pm	1.34%	1.50%	1.39%	1.46%	1.37%	0.87%	1.51%	1.33%
	1 pm - 2 pm	1.84%	1.80%	1.82%	1.56%	2.02%	1.48%	3.28%	1.96%
	2 pm - 3 pm	3.10%	1.87%	1.67%	1.12%	2.42%	1.25%	3.05%	1.94%
	3 pm - 4 pm	4.43%	1.87%	1.40%	2.11%	1.75%	2.48%	3.97%	2.36%
	4 pm - 5 pm	3.47%	2.36%	1.64%	1.82%	2.21%	2.09%	5.04%	2.41%
	5 pm - 6 pm	6.28%	2.73%	2.91%	2.61%	2.44%	2.78%	6.12%	3.23%
	6 pm - 7 pm	10.95%	4.98%	4.84%	4.38%	5.16%	6.38%	9.49%	6.25%
	7 pm - 8 pm	11.92%	7.09%	5.62%	6.43%	7.04%	9.38%	10.21%	8.23%
	8 pm - 9 pm	13.14%	10.70%	10.32%	10.85%	12.71%	12.95%	13.61%	12.18%
	9 pm - 10 pm	15.40%	11.97%	16.10%	14.19%	10.22%	14.80%	16.34%	14.30%
10 pm - 11 pm	20.59%	13.90%	15.89%	18.71%	19.33%	18.73%	20.25%	18.53%	
11 pm - 12 am	21.33%	19.27%	18.27%	18.36%	20.06%	19.34%	22.91%	20.19%	
All Hours		10.07%	3.59%	3.48%	3.95%	4.32%	5.05%	9.38%	5.31%

This table best illustrates the prevalence of drunk drivers on the road by hourly period and day. The red third of hourly periods during the week, shows where the alcohol involved accidents are highest as a percentage of all wrecks from 1998-2005 in Bernalillo County for that hourly period. The green shaded areas show the lowest third of the typical week and yellow shows the middle third. The boxed numbers represent the 10 highest rates for this table – and not coincidentally the hour before and after bars stop serving alcohol.

Bernalillo County % Alc-Rel Crashes & DWI Arrests by Hour, 2000-2005



1998-2005 Dona Ana County Alcohol-Involved Crash & Data Map



Our Technology

DWI

Resource Center, Inc.

- Volunteers
- Bill Gate's bag of tricks
 - Visual Basic Apps for retrieving Lats & Longs from Yahoo, Google, MapPoint into Excel.
 - Excel for data manipulation and crash site grouping.
 - Access – data repository.
 - MapPoint – map design.
 - PowerPoint – Intermediate map manipulation.
 - Microsoft Publisher – final map output.

That's it.

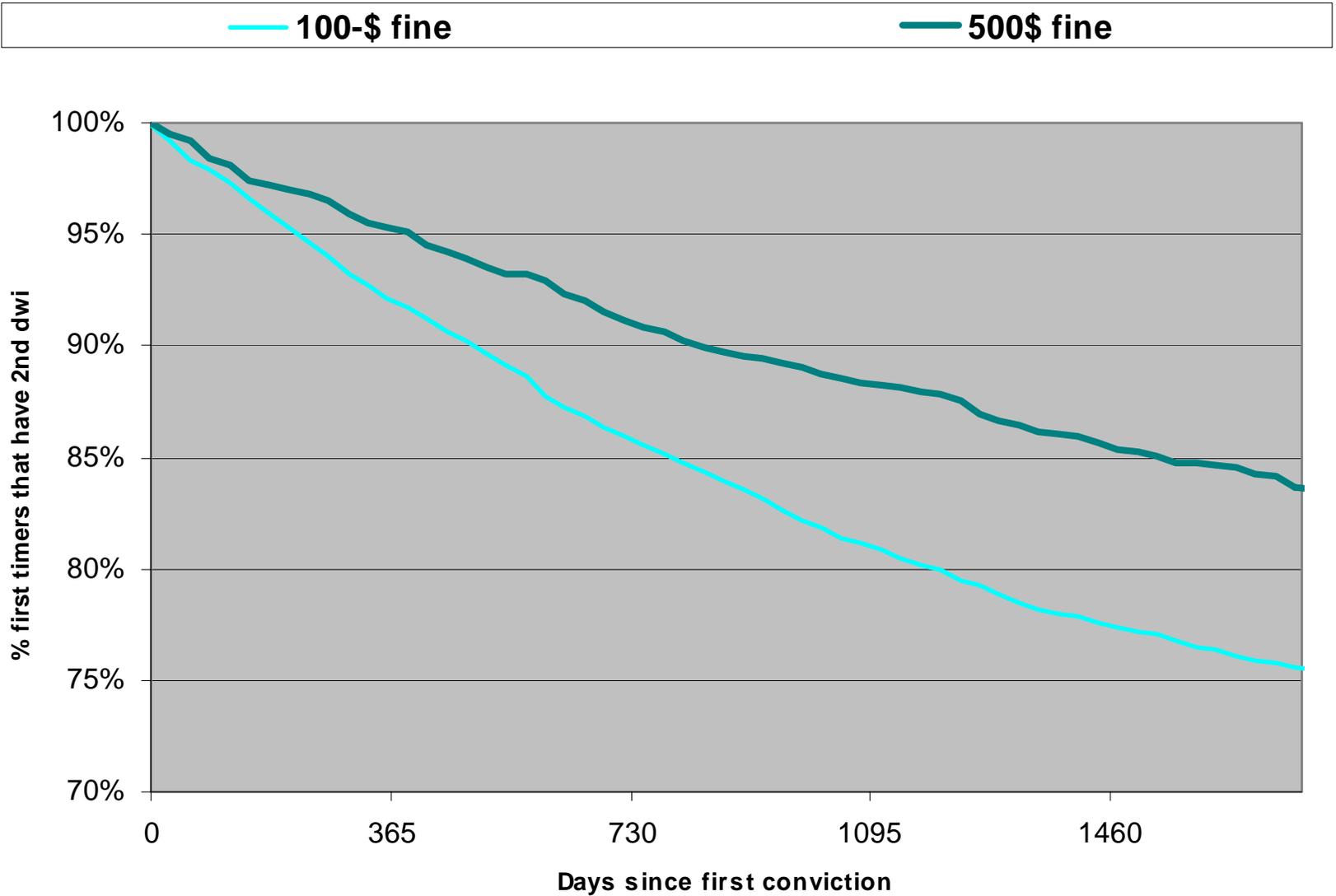
The logo for DWI Resource Center, Inc. features the letters "DWI" in a bold, serif font, enclosed within a stylized outline of a state or region. Below this, the full name "Resource Center, Inc." is written in a smaller, sans-serif font.

DWI

Resource Center, Inc.

We feel our data visualization techniques, although quite simple and straight forward, have allowed us to make a map that is useful both to the lay person in terms of Risk Avoidance and to Law Enforcement in terms of Risk Mitigation and Management.

Just for Fun – Survivability Curves



Questions?

The logo for DWI Resource Center, Inc. features the letters "DWI" in a bold, white, sans-serif font inside a dark rectangular box with rounded corners. A red line, resembling a heartbeat or ECG, starts from the right side of the box, goes up, then down, then up again, and then continues as a horizontal line across the top of the slide.

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